**vuqla/kku çfrosnu dk ys[ku**

**[Writing Research Report]**

**fo"k; ços'k (Introduction)**

,d 'kks/kdrkZ dh 'kks/k;k=k dk vfUre iM+ko vuqla/kku çfrosnu dk ys[ku dk;Z gSA vc rd tks Hkh v/;;u fd;k x;k gS vkSj tks y{; fu/kkZfjr fd;k x;k Fkk mldks çkIr djus ds fy, ;g v/;;u fdl çdkj fd;k x;k mls ;gk¡ ij vPNh rjg lqlaxfBr fyf[kr fooj.k ds :i esa çLrqr fd;k tkrk gS vuqla/kkudrkZ }kjk rS;kj fd;k x;k ;g fyf[kr Lo:i gh vuqla/kku çfrosnu ds uke ls tkuk tkrk gSA xzsosVj ,oa Qksjtsuks ¼Gravetter and Forzano, 2003) ds vuqlkj%

vius O;kogkfjd dk;kZRed :i esa lkekU;r;k vuqla/kku çfrosnu ls rkRi;Z vuqla/kku v/;;u ds ml fyf[kr fooj.k ls gS ftlesa vuqla/kku ds ç;kstu dk Li"V dFke] orZeku vuqla/kku v/;;u ls lEcfU/kr iwoZ vuqla/kkuksa dh leh{kk vuqla/kku ds laiknu gsrq ç;ksx esa ykbZ tkus okyh fof/k;ksa] vuqla/kku ifj.kkeksa dk lkjka'k rFkk bu ifj.kkeksa ds ckjs esa vko';d ppkZ ,oa mldh O;k[;k dk lekos'k jgrk gSA vius vuqla/kku çfrosnu ds ys[ku }kjk ,d 'kks/kdrkZ dk mís'; nwljs yksxksa dks vius vuqla/kku v/;;u dh çfØ;kvksa vkSj ifj.kkeksa ls ifjfpr djkuk gksrk gSA

,d vuqla/kku v/;;u }kjk okLro esa vius ç;kstu dks rHkh mfpr :i esa iwjk fd;k tkrk gS tc mls mu lHkh ds lkFk ck¡Vk tk;s tks mlds }kjk fd;s x;s vuqla/kku dk;Z esa viukbZ xbZ fof/k;ksa rFkk ifj.kkeh ls ifjfpr gksus esa #fp j[krs gksA blfy;s ;g dgk tkrk gS fd ,d vuqla/kku dk;Z] çkstsDV ;k v/;;u rc rd iw.kZrk dks çkIr ugha djrk tc rd fd vuqla/kkudrkZ vuqla/kku çfrosnu ds :i esa bldk fyf[kr fooj.k çLrqr ugha dj nsrk gSA vuqla/kkudrZ~rk us vius v/;;u esa tks Hkh dqN dk;Z fd;k gS mlds ifj.k|eksa dh tkudkjh ewY;kadudrZ~rkvksa ;k vuqla/kku dk mi;ksx djus okyksa dks vuqla/kku çfrosnu dks i<+ dj gh gksrh gSA vuqla/kku çfrosnu dh xq.kkRedrk fuf'pr rkSj ij ,d vPNs Lrj dh gksuh pkfg, ftlls fd vuqla/kkudrZ~rk vius vuqla/kku çfrosnu }kjk tks dqN Hkh lEçsf"kr djuk pkgrk gS] ikBd mls vPNh çdkj ls cks/kxE; dj ldsaA blfy, ;g t:jh gS fd vuqla/kkudrZ~rk dks ,d vPNs vuqla/kku çfrosnu ds ys[ku ds ckjs esa vko';d ckrksa dh tkudkjh Bhd çdkj ls gksuh pkfg,A çLrqr v/;k; esa 'kks/kdrkZ dks vius vuqla/kku çfrosnu dk vPNs çHkkoiw.kZ çLrqrhdj.k esa lgk;rk djus ls lEcfU/kr ,slh gh vko';d ckr dh tkudkjh djkbZ tk jgh gSA

**,d vuqla/kku çfrosnu dk mís'; (The Purposes Served by a Research Report)**

,d vPNs vuqla/kku çfrosnu ls vuqla/kku v/;;u lEcU/kh fuEu çdkj dh lwpuk,¡ çnku djus dh vk'k dh tkrh gS%

**vuqla/kku v/;;u D;ksa fd;k x;k\ (Why the study was undertaken)** vuqla/kku çfrosnu crkrk gS fd vuqla/kkudrkZ us ;g v/;;u D;ksa fd;k gS bldh i`"BHkwfe D;k gS bldk dkj.k vkSj ç;kstu D;k gS\

**v/;;u dk mís'; D;k Fkk \(What was aimed)** vuqla/kku çfrosnu v/;;u ds mís';ksa dks Li"V djrk gS vkSj crkrk gS fdu ifjdYiukvksa dk ijh{k.k fd;k x;kA

**D;k ;kstuk cukbZ xbZ\ (What was planned)** v/;;u dh ifjdYiuk dk ijh{k.k djus ;k mís';ksa dks çkIr djus ds fy, D;k ;kstuk cukbZ xbZ ;k u;k vfHk:i rS;kj fd;k x;k] mlds ckjs esa ;g crkrk gSA

**D;k fd;k x;k\ (What was done)** vuqla/kku çfrosnu vius ikBdksa dks crkrk gS fd vuqla/kkudrkZ us v/;;u ds mís'; dks çkIr djus vkSj v/;;u dh ;kstuk ds ckjs esa D;k çfØ;k viukbZ rFkk fdu fof/k;ksa dk ç;ksx fd;k x;k \ ,d vPNs çfrosnu esa vuqla/kkudrkZ us vius v/;;u dk;Z ds fy, tks çfØ;k viukbZ gS mlds çR;sd lksiku ;k i{k dk vko';d foLrkj esa o.kZu djus dk ;gk¡ ç;kl fd;k tkrk gSA

**D;k çkIr fd;k x;k\ (What has been found)** % ,d çfrosnu ikBdksa dks bl ckr ls ifjfpr djkus dk ç;kl djrk gS fd vuqla/kku v/;;u ds fØ;kUo;u ls D;k çkIr fd;k x;k gS\ ;g vuqla/kku ifjdYiuk dh Loh—fr ;k vLoh—fr ds ckjs esa crkrk gS vkSj v/;;u ds ifj.kkeksa rFkk fu"d"kZ ls ikBdksa dks ifjfpr djkrk gSA

**orZeku vuqla/kku v/;;u nwljksa ds fy, fdl çdkj lgk;d gks ldrk gS\** (How the present study will be proving helpful to others) % vuqla/kku çfrosnu esa bl ckr dh Hkh ppkZ dh tkrh gS vkSj ladsr fn;k tkrk gS fd v/;;u ds ifj.kke v/;;u ds ifj.kkeksa ds miHkksäkvksa ds fy, fdl çdkj lgk;d gksaxs vkSj orZeku v/;;u ls lEcfU/kr {ks= esa vkSj vkxs v/;;u djus ds fy, Hkkoh 'kks/kdrkZvksa dh lgk;rk fdl çdkj ls dj ldsaxsA çR;{k ;k vçR;{k :i ls ;g nwljksa ls vius v/;;u ds vfHkdYi] fof/kra=] fØ;kUo;u vkSj ifj.kkeksa ls vko';d tkudkjh çkIr djus ds fy, dgrk gSA

orZeku v/;;u] v/;;u {ks= ls tqM+s vU; Kku HkaMkj ls fdl :i esa lEcfU/kr gS\ (How the present study is related to other knowledge in the area) xzsosVj vkSj QkstsZuks ¼Gravetter and Forzano, 2003: 399½ ds vuqlkj] ^D;ksafd ,d vPNk vuqla/kku v/;;u vius vki esa vyx ugha jgrk cfYd orZeku Kku HkaMkj ls gh mldh vkxkeh o`f) gksrh gS vkSj fQj og Lo;a bl Kku HkaMkj esa o`f) dk dkj.k curk gS blfy, ,d vuqla/kku çfrosnu ds }kjk çLrqr v/;;u rFkk foxr ;k Hkwrdkyhu Kku ds e/; fufgr la;kstu vFkok lEcU/k dks vo'; gh çnf'kZr fd;k tkuk pkfg,A